

Demonstratives

En esta lección aprenderás a describir objetos con relación a su localización.

Contenido:

-Gramática: Pronombres Demonstrativos

By Juan Ramón Salazar

e-tutor



Grammar: Demonstrative Pronouns

e-tutor

-Los **demonstrativos** se utilizan para **describir algún objeto y su localización**, basándose en la persona que está hablando como punto de referencia:

This -dis-	That -da-	These -diiz-	Those -dos-
			
(esto)	(eso)	(estos)	(esos)

(demonstrativo + be + objeto)



Grammar: Demonstrative Singulars

-Utilizamos el **demonstrativo** (**This**) cuando el **objeto** está **cerca**:

Ejemplo: **This is** a pencil. (este es un lápiz)



-Utilizamos el **demonstrativo** (**That**) cuando el **objeto** está **lejos**:

Ejemplo: **That is** a book. (ese es un libro)

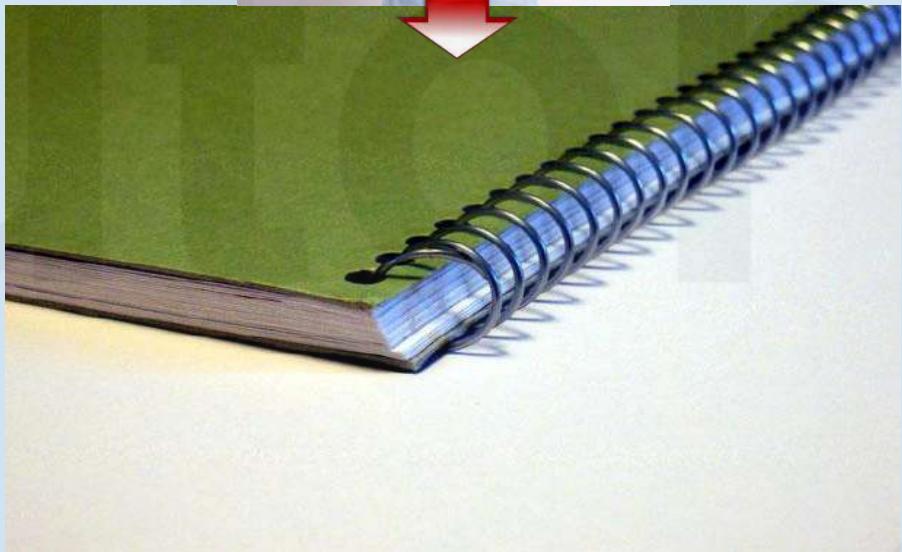


(**This/That + is + objeto**)



Task 1. What is this?

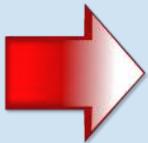
is a
---.





Task 2. What is that?

--- *is a* ---.



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Task 3. What is this?

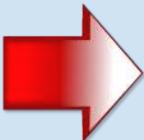
is a
---.





Task 4. What is that?

--- *is an* ---.





Task 5. What is this?

is a

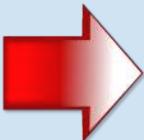
---.





Task 6. What is that?

--- *is a* ---.

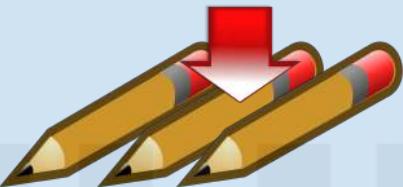




Grammar: Demonstrative Plurals

-Utilizamos el **demonstrativo** (**These**) cuando los **objetos** están **cerca**:

Ejemplo: **These** **are** pencils. (estos son lápices)



-Utilizamos el **demonstrativo** (**Those**) cuando los **objetos** están **lejos**:

Ejemplo: **Those** **are** books. (esos son libros)



(**These/Those** + **are** + **objeto**)



Task 7. What are these?

are

---.

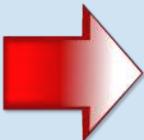


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Task 8. What are those?

--- are ---,





Task 9. What are these?

are

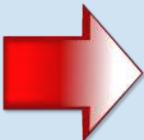
---.





Task 10. What are those?

--- are ---,





Task 11. What are these?

are

---.

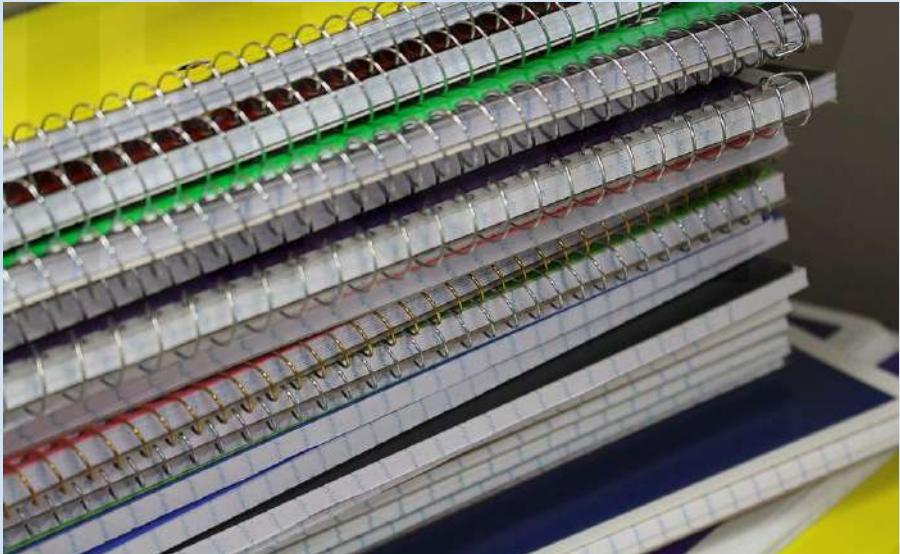




Task 12. What are those?

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--- are ---,



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Grammar: Demonstratives

-Para **preguntar, qué es esto/eso/estos/esos**, utilizamos el **verbo Be**:

Singular: Is this/that a pencil? (¿es este/eso un lápiz?)



Plural: Are these/those books? (¿son estos/esos libros?)



(be + **demonstrativo** + **objeto?**)



Task 13. Complete the question.

---- ----
a calculator?

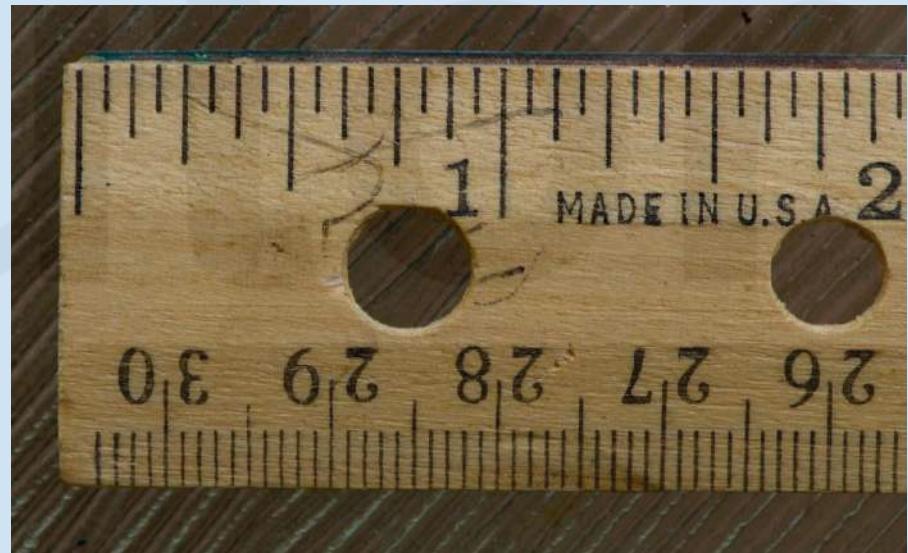
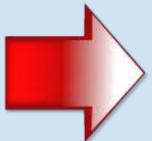




Task 14. Complete the question.

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---- ---- a *ruler*?



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Task 15. Complete the question.

a glue?

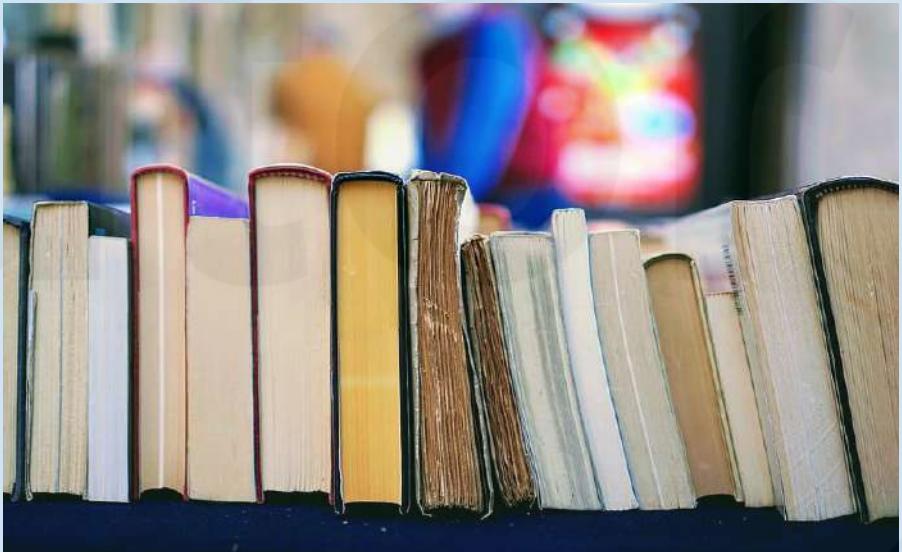
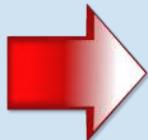




Task 16. Complete the question.

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---- ---- *books?*



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Task 17. Complete the question.

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---- ----

highlighters?



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Task 18. Complete the question.

--- --- *scissors?*



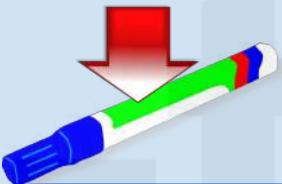


Grammar: Demonstratives

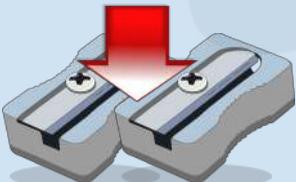
-En **negativo**, utilizamos las contracciones de **Be + Not**:

isn't (singular) / **aren't** (plural)

Singular: **This/That isn't** a pencil. (este/eso no es un lápiz)



Plural: **These/Those aren't** books. (estos/esos no son libros)



(**demonstrativo** + **isn't/aren't** + **objeto**)



Bonus: (*isn't*) or (*aren't*)



1. This --- a pencil.

2. These --- notebooks.

3. That --- a wite out.



4. Those --- markers.

5. That --- a sharpener.

6. These --- pens.

Great Job!

¡Buen Trabajo!

e-tutor

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